Name: $\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$

1. Triangle $P Q R$ is similar to triangle $V W X$.


What is the length of $\overline{P R}$ ?
A. 7.5 in .
B. 9.5 in .
C. 10.5 in .
D. 13.5 in .
2. In the diagram below $\overline{B C} \| \overline{D H}$.


What is the value of $y$ ?
A. 13
B. 19
C. 21
D. 30
3. In the figure below, $E$ is the midpoint of $\overline{B D}$.


What is the length of $\overline{C E}$ ?
A. 5.7 cm
B. 8 cm
C. 15 cm
D. 18.8 cm
4. In $\triangle A B C, X$ is the midpoint of $\overline{A C}$ and $Y$ is the midpoint of $\overline{B C}$.


If $m \angle C=67$ and $m \angle A=72$, what is $m \angle C Y X$ ?
A. 36
B. 41
C. 67
D. 72
5. At $4: 00 \mathrm{pm}$ on a sunny day, a stick 2 feet tall casts a shadow 5 feet long. At the same time, a tree nearby casts a shadow 55 feet long.


$\qquad$
What is the height, in feet, of the tree?
A. 137.5 feet
B. 27.5 feet
C. 22 feet
D. 10 feet
6. Marissa's shadow is 8 feet long, and she is 5.5 feet tall. At the same time of day, a building casts a 20 -foot shadow. Which proportion can be used to find the height, $x$, of the building?
A. $\frac{x}{8}=\frac{5.5}{20}$
B. $\frac{x}{20}=\frac{5.5}{8}$
C. $\frac{x}{12}=\frac{5.5}{8}$
D. $\frac{x}{5.5}=\frac{12}{8}$
7. Given: $\overline{A D} \| \overline{E C}, \overline{A D} \cong \overline{E C}$

Prove: $\overline{A B} \cong \overline{C B}$


Shown below are the statements and reasons for the proof. They are not in the correct order.

| Statement | Reason |
| :--- | :--- |
| I. $\triangle A B D \cong \triangle C B E$ | I. AAS |
| II. $\angle A B D \cong \angle E B C$ | II. Vertical angles are <br> congruent. |
| III. $\overline{A D} \\| \overline{E C}, \overline{A D} \cong \overline{E C}$ | III. Given |
| IV. $\overline{A B} \cong \overline{C B}$ | IV. Corresponding parts of <br> congruent triangles are <br> congruent. |
| V. $\angle D A B \cong \angle E C B$ | V. If two parallel lines are cut <br> by a transversal, the alternate <br> interior angles are congruent. |

Which of these is the most logical order for the statements and reasons?
A. I, II, III, IV, V
B. III, II, V, I, IV
C. III, II, V, IV, I
D. II, V, III, IV, I
8. Which theorem can be used to prove that the triangles in the figure below are congruent?

A. side-by-side (SSS)
B. side-angle-side (SAS)
C. angle-side-angle (ASA)
D. angle-angle-side (AAS)
9. Which principle of congruence could be used to prove triangle RST is congruent to triangle $X Y Z$ ?

A. Side-Side-Side (SSS)
B. Side-Angle-Side (SAS)
C. Angle-Side-Angle (ASA)
D. Side-Side-Angle (SSA)
10. Which theorem of congruence should be used to prove $\triangle Q R S \cong \triangle T U V$ ?

A. Angle-Side-Angle (ASA)
B. Angle-Angle-Side (AAS)
C. Side-Angle-Side (SAS)
D. Side-Side-Side (SSS)
11. Given: $\overline{A B}$ and $\overline{C D}$ intersect at point $E$; $\angle 1 \cong \angle 2$


Which theorem or postulate can be used to prove $\triangle A E D \sim \triangle B E C$ ?
A. $A A$
B. SSS
C. ASA
D. SAS
12. It is given that $\overline{A C} \cong \overline{A D}$ and $\angle C A B \cong \angle D A B$. By the reflexive property of congruent segments, $\overline{A B} \cong \overline{A B}$.


Which reason could be used to prove $\triangle A B C \cong \triangle A B D$ ?
A. side-angle-side
B. hypotenuse-leg
C. side-side-side
D. angle-side-angle
13. In the figure below, $D$ is the midpoint of $\overline{A C}$, and $\overline{B D}$ is perpendicular to $\overline{A C}$.


What is the length of $\overline{B D}$ ?
A. 15 centimeters
B. 16 centimeters
C. 18 centimeters
D. 20 centimeters
14. What is the value of $x$ in the triangle below?

A. 5
B. $5 \sqrt{2}$
C. $10 \sqrt{3}$
D. 20
15. Triangle $A B C$, shown below, is a right triangle.


What is the length of $\overline{A B}$ ?
A. 2 units
B. 16 units
C. 64 units
D. 90.5 units
16. The lengths of the legs of a right triangle are 5 centimeters and 10 centimeters. Which of the following measures is closest to the length of the hypotenuse?
A. 11.2 cm
B. 11.4 cm
C. 11.6 cm
D. 11.8 cm
17. The diagram below shows the placement of a ladder against Cheri's house.


The ladder needs to lean against the house at a height of 24 feet. How far should Cheri place the base of the ladder from her house?
A. 1 foot
B. 7 feet
C. 35 feet
D. 49 feet
18. The diagonal of a square television screen measures 27 inches. What is the approximate length of the screen?
A. 13 in .
B. 15 in .
C. 19 in .
D. 21 in .
19. Which statement and reason complete the proof below?


| Statements | Reasons |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1) $\overline{A B} \\| \overline{D E} ; C$ is a midpoint $\overline{A E}$ | 1) Given |
| 2) $\overline{A C} \cong \overline{C E}$ | 2) Definition of a midpoint |
| 3) $\angle B A C \cong \angle D E C$ | 3) If two parallel lines are <br> cut by a transversal, then <br> alternate interior angles are <br> congruent. |
| 4) $\angle A C B \cong \angle E C D$ | 4) Vertical Angle Theorem |
| 5) | 5) |
| 6) $\overline{B C} \cong \overline{C D}$ | 6) Corresponding parts of <br> congruent triangles are <br> congruent. |

A. $\triangle A B C \cong \triangle E D C$; SAS
B. $\triangle A B C \cong \triangle E D C$; ASA
C. $C$ is the midpoint of $\overline{B D}$; definition of a midpoint
D. $\overline{A B} \cong \overline{E D}$; corresponding parts of congruent triangles are congruent
20. Triangle RST is shown.


How many units long is $\overline{R S}$ ?
A. 2
B. 3
C. 4
D. 12

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## 1.

Answer: C
2.

Answer: C
3.

Answer: C
4.

Answer: B
5.

Answer: C
6.

Answer: B
7.

Answer: B
8.

Answer: B
9.

Answer: C
10.

Answer: B
11.

Answer: A
12.

Answer: A
13.

Answer: D
14.

Answer: B
15.

Answer: B
16.

Answer: A
17.

Answer: B
18.

Answer: C
19.

Answer: B
20.

Answer: D

